Lesson 24: IF Clauses Type 2   **Friday, 22th May 2020**

Today, we will learn about Type 2.

Revise If Clauses with a Kahoot! Challenge. **Use your REAL name and surname** at least once so I can see you've been there.

Type 0: https://kahoot.it/challenge/0860230?challenge-id=f215bafa-93fd-4776-b782-cb8480ba19ad_1589880149425

Game PIN: **0860230**

Type 1: https://kahoot.it/challenge/02038289?challenge-id=f215bafa-93fd-4776-b782-cb8480ba19ad_1589878680394

Game PIN: **02038289**

Oblikuj zapis v zvezek. Prepiši po NAJMANJ en primer povedi, ostale so za lažje razumevanje:

IF CLAUSES TYPE 2 (pogojni odvisniki tipa 2)

Drugi tip (Type 2) pogojnega odvisnika se nanaša **na sedanjost**. Pogoj je **neuresničljiv**, vendar v nekaterih primerih *obstajajo potencialne možnosti za njegovo uresničitev*.

Sestavljata ga dva dela, v obeh delih je prisoten glagol.
V glavnem stavku uporabimo 'would + nedoločnik' , v odvisnem stavku pa Past Simple.

Primer: If *I had a friend, I would be very happy.*

vrsta Type	pogojni stavek If Clause (condition)	glavni stavek Main Clause
Type 2	If + Past Simple (osebek + glagol)	present conditional (osebek + would + nedoločnik)

Uporaba:

The type 2 is used to express *dreams, unreal situations* and *things that are unlikely to happen - a* hypothetical condition and its probable result.
These sentences are not based on the actual situation. The time is **now or any time**.

Povedi temeljijo na namišljenih pogojih. Z njimi NE govorimo o resničnem svetu, temveč o možnih situacijah ali sanjarjenju.

'If' **ne** moremo nadomestiti z 'when/whenever'.

Če to ponovno izrazimo v % - 0-5% - le malo verjetno, da se bi to zgodilo, ali pa le hipotetične situacije, ki se ne morejo uresničiti.

Primeri:

- **If** the weather *wasn't* so bad, we *would go* to the park. (But the weather is bad so we can't go.)
- **If** you really *loved* me, you *would buy* me a diamond ring.(blackmail ☺)
- **If** I *knew* where she lived, I *would go* and see her. (but I don't know)

Pri drugem tipu odvisnika uporabimo 'were' namesto 'was' z osebki 'I, he/she, it':

- **If** I *were* the Queen of England, I *would give* everyone a chicken. (But I am not the Queen.)
- **If** it *weren't* snowy, I *would go* out. (But it is snowing outside.)

Vrstni red stavkov lahko spreminjamo brez vpliva na pomen.

Če se poved začne s pogojnim stavkom (if), uporabimo vejico:

- **If** it *rained, you would get* wet.
- *You would get* wet if **it** *rained.*
- **If** you *went* to bed earlier, you *wouldn't be* so tired.
- *You wouldn't be* so tired **if** you *went* to bed earlier.
- **If** she *fell, she would hurt* herself.
- *She would hurt* herself **if** she *fell.*

V nikalni povedi namesto 'if' uporabimo 'unless' (=če ne). Dela povedi, v katerem je veznik 'unless', ne smemo nikoli zanikati:

- **Unless** you ~~didn't leave~~, I *would call* the police.

  Pravilno je:
- **Unless** you *left, I'd call* the police.
- ali: **If** she *didn't leave, I'd call* the police.

'Would' včasih nadomestimo z drugim modalnim glagolom:

- **If** I *understood* what the teacher said, I ***could*** *tell* you.

PAZI – KOT WILL JE TUDI WOULD 2SMRTNI SOVRAŽNIK Z IF. V DELU POVEDI, KJER JE IF, VEDNO UPORABI PAST SIMPLE.
That's it for today!

If you want:

*Extra challenge: mixed types 0 and 1: https://kahoot.it/challenge/02831391?challenge-id=f215bafa-93fd-4776-b782-cb8480ba19ad_1589878999197

Game PIN: **02831391**